

VAISALA

Wind Set WA25



Features

- Non-freezing, high-performance wind set
- Cups and vane, sensor bodies and bearings are heated to prevent snow build-up and ice formation
- Accurate wind speed and direction measurement
- Low measurement starting threshold
- Conical anemometer cups provide excellent linearity

Vaisala Wind Set WA25 is a high-quality cup and vane wind measurement station designed for arctic conditions. WA25 consists of Vaisala Anemometer WAA252, Vaisala Wind Vane WAV252, an optional crossarm, a power supply, and cabling.

Heating Provides Resistance to Snow and Ice

Most of the heating power is consumed where it is needed most – in the cups and vane. Foil heaters, integrated into the cups and vane, prevent snow build-up and ice formation.

Heating power is also supplied to the sensor shafts, bearings, and bodies. This keeps the sensor bodies free of ice, which is important for maintaining the aerodynamic performance.

Anemometer with Excellent Linearity

WAA252 is a fast-response, low-threshold anemometer. Three lightweight, conical cups mounted on the cup wheel provide excellent linearity over the entire operating range, up to 75 m/s (168 mph).

A wind-rotated chopper disc attached to the shaft of the cup wheel cuts an infrared light beam 14 times per revolution. This generates a pulse output from a phototransistor.

The output pulse rate is directly proportional to wind speed (for example, 246 Hz = 24.6 m/s). However, for the highest accuracy, the characteristic transfer function must be used to compensate for starting inertia.

Sensitive Wind Vane

WAV252 is a counterbalanced, low-threshold, optoelectronic wind vane providing a 6-bit GRAY-coded message. Turned by the vane, the disc creates changes in the code received by the phototransistors. The code is changed in steps of 5.6°.

Complete Package Available

The anemometer and vane are designed to be mounted on Vaisala crossarms.

Technical Data

WAA252 Measurement Performance

| | |
|---|--|
| Measurement range | 0.4 ... 75 m/s (0.9 ... 168 mph) |
| Starting threshold | < 0.5 m/s (1.1 mph) ¹⁾ |
| Distance constant | 2.7 m (8 ft 10 in) |
| Characteristic transfer function | U_f (wind speed) = $0.328 + 0.101 \times R$ (output pulse rate) |
| Transducer Output Level | |
| ($I_{out} < +5$ mA) | High state > 11 V |
| ($I_{out} > -5$ mA) | Low state < 1.5 V |
| Accuracy Within 0.4 ... 60 m/s (0.9 ... 134 mph) | |
| With characteristic transfer function (standard deviation) | ± 0.17 m/s (0.38 mph) |
| With simple transfer function $U_f = 0.1 \times R$ | ± 0.5 m/s (1.12 mph) ²⁾ |

- 1) Measured with cup wheel in position least favored by β_w direction. Optimum position gives approx. 0.35 m/s (0.78 mph) threshold.
 2) Typical error vs. speed with the simple transfer function used.

WAA252 Operating Environment

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Operating temperature | -55 ... +55 °C (-67 ... +131 °F) |
| Storage temperature | -60 ... +70 °C (-76 ... +158 °F) |
| Wind tunnel tests | ASTM standard method D5366-90 |
| Exploratory vibration test | MIL-STD-167-1 |
| Humidity test | MIL-STD-810E, Method 507.3 |
| Salt fog test | MIL-STD-810E, Method 509.3 |
| EMC compliance | EN/IEC 61326-1:1997 + Aml:1998; Generic Environment |

WAA252 Mechanical Specifications

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| IP rating | IP65 |
| Dimensions (H × Ø) | 264 × 90 mm (10.39 × 3.54 in) |
| Swept radius of cup wheel | 91 mm (3.58 in) |
| Weight | 0.8 kg (1.76 lb) |
| Materials | Housing: AlMgSi, gray and black anodized Cup: PC, reinforced with glass fiber |

WAA252 Inputs and Outputs

| | |
|---|---|
| Operating power supply | $U_{in} = 24$ VDC $\pm 10\%$, max. 3.2 A |
| Typical Power Consumption ($U_{in} = 24$ VDC) | |
| Below +2 °C (+36 °F) (heating on) | 72 W |
| Above +6 °C (+43 °F) (heating off) | 1 W |
| Output | 0 ... 750 Hz square wave |
| Recommended connector at cable end | SOURIAU MS3116F10-6P |
| Plug 6-PIN | MIL-C-26482 type |

WAV252 Measurement Performance

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Measurement range | 0 ... 360° |
| Starting threshold | < 0.4 m/s (0.9 mph) |
| Resolution | $\pm 2.8^\circ$ |
| Damping ratio | 0.3 |
| Overshoot ratio | 0.4 |
| Delay distance | < 0.5 m (1 ft 8 in) |
| Accuracy | Better than $\pm 3^\circ$ |
| Output | 6-bit parallel GRAY code |
| Transducer Output Level | |
| ($I_{out} < +3$ mA) | High state > 11 V |
| ($I_{out} > -3$ mA) | Low state < 1.5 V |

WAV252 Operating Environment

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Operating temperature | -55 ... +55 °C (-67 ... +131 °F) |
| Storage temperature | -60 ... +70 °C (-76 ... +158 °F) |
| Wind tunnel tests | ASTM standard method D5366-93 |
| Exploratory vibration test | MIL-STD-167-1 |
| Humidity test | MIL-STD-810E, Method 507.3 |
| Salt fog test | MIL-STD-810E, Method 509.3 |
| EMC compliance | EN/IEC 61326-1:1997 + Aml:1998; Generic Environment |

WAV252 Mechanical Specifications

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| IP rating | IP65 |
| Dimensions (H × Ø) | 355 × 90 mm (13.98 × 3.54 in) |
| Swept radius of vane | 218 mm (8.58 in) |
| Weight | 0.85 kg (1.87 lb) |
| Materials | Housing: AlMgSi, gray and black anodized Vane: Carbon fiber and glass fiber |

WAV252 Inputs and Outputs

| | |
|---|---|
| Operating power supply | $U_{in} = 24$ VDC $\pm 10\%$, max. 3.2 A |
| Typical Power Consumption ($U_{in} = 24$ VDC) | |
| Below +2 °C (+36 °F) (heating on) | 50 W |
| Above +6 °C (+43 °F) (heating off) | 1 W |
| Output code | 6-bit parallel GRAY |
| Recommended connector at cable end | SOURIAU MS3116F12-10P |
| Plug 6-PIN | MIL-C-26482 type |

WA25 Spare Parts and Accessories

Service kit for one WA15/25 sensor (set of bearings and gasket) 16644WA

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Crossarm and serial RS-485 transmitter | WAC155 |
| Component board for WAC155 | WAC155CB |
| Heated cup assembly WAA252 | WA35066 |
| Heated tail assembly WAV252 | WA35336 |
| Connector WAA151, WAA252 | 230118 |
| Connector WAV151, WAV252 | 230119 |
| Crossarm and termination box | WAC151 |
| 16-lead signal cable (10 m) for WA15/25, open leads on both ends | ZZ45048 |
| 6-lead heating power cable (10 m) for WA15/25, open leads on both ends | ZZ45049 |
| Special length 16-lead signal cable for WA15/25, open leads on both ends | ZZ45048SPEC |
| Special length 6-lead heating power cable for WA15/25, open leads on both ends | ZZ45049SPEC |
| Sensor cable for WAA151/252 0.8 m (31.5 in), open lead on one end (6 wires), connector 230118 on other end | ZZ45036 |
| Sensor cable for WAV151/252 0.8 m (31.5 in), open lead on one end (6 wires), connector 230119 on other end | ZZ45037 |
| Special length sensor cable for WAA151/252, open lead on one end (6 wires), connector 230118 on other end | ZZ45036SPEC |
| Special length sensor cable for WAV151/252, open lead in one side (6 wires) and connector 230119 in another side | ZZ45037SPEC |
| Crossarm and analog transmitter | WAT12 |
| Component board for WAT12 | 16637WA |
| Attachment hardware for WAA151/252 and WAV151/252 | 16546WA |
| Power supply for WA25 | WHP25 |
| Power board for WHP25 power supply | WA35078 |

